# **Classroom Management: Understanding Diverse Learning Needs**

In the past, many students with diverse learning needs remained within the realm of the special education teacher. As our educational system has moved toward a model encouraging the least restrictive environment for all students, more and more students with diverse learning needs are now included in the regular classroom. These students deserve the same learning gains we would expect for all of our students and to be treated with dignity.

In Classroom Management: Understanding Diverse Learning Needs, you will investigate some of the diverse needs today's students may be facing. Through readings and reflection, you will identify actions steps you can take to effectively meet the needs of your students.

# **Course Objectives**

By the end of this course, you will be able to:

#### Module 1

- Recognize the needs of different types of students.
- Formulate an approach to student-teacher interactions that considers the needs of students.

#### Module 2

- Integrate techniques into your classroom management approach that address the needs of students with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder.
- Examine the nature and expression of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in children and adolescents.





#### Module 3

- Integrate techniques into your classroom management approach that address the needs of students with oppositional defiant disorder.
- Characterize the nature and expression of oppositional defiant disorder in children and adolescents.

#### Module 4

- Outline the nature and expression of autism in children and adolescents.
- Integrate an awareness of the needs of students with autism spectrum disorder into your classroom management approach.

#### Module 5

- Illustrate the causes and expressions of depression and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents.
- Integrate into your classroom management approach an awareness of the needs of students with depression and anxiety disorders.
- Differentiate between clinical depression and anxiety and "sadness" and "stress."

#### Module 6

- Recognize the unique classroom challenges faced by academically gifted students.
- Integrate into your classroom management approach an awareness of the needs of academically gifted students.







# **Course Syllabus**

### Module 1

## **Redefining Challenging Behaviors**

#### Module Welcome

- Reading: Redefining Challenging Behaviors
- Reading: Educational Leadership Building Relationships with Challenging Children
- Reading: Educational Leadership Assuming the Best
- Reading: Educational Leadership The Key to Classroom Management
- Reading: Educational Leadership Teaching Children with Challenging Behavior
- Knowledge Check
- Application: Tackling Challenging Behaviors
- Module Review
- Post-Module Reflection

#### Module 2

# **Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder**

#### Module Welcome

- Application 1: Course Notebook
- Reading: Limitations—and Assumptions—of the ADD/ADHD Paradigm
- Reading: Strategies to Empower, Not Control, Kids Labeled ADD/ADHD
- Reading: Educational Leadership A New Approach to Attention **Deficit Disorders**
- Reading: How Does ADHD Affect School Performance?
- **Knowledge Check**
- Application 2: Understanding ADHD
- Module Review
- Post-Module Reflection





Module 3	Oppositional Defiant Disorder
	Module Welcome
	Application 1: Course Notebook
	Reading: Understanding Oppositional Children
	Reading: Managing the Daily Antecedents
	Reading: Educational Leadership – Calling All Frequent Flyers
	Reading: Educational Leadership – Fragile Brains
	Reading: Oppositional Defiant Disorder
	Knowledge Check
	Application 2: Advising a Peer
	Module Review
	Post-Module Reflection
Module 4	Autism
	Module Welcome
	Application 1: Course Notebook
	Reading: Autism
	Reading: Autism Fact Sheet
	Reading: Educational Leadership – Autism from the Inside
	Extend Your Learning: Temple Grandin
	Reading: Educational Leadership – Faces of Autism
	Extend Your Learning: Autism
	Knowledge Check
	Application 2: Brainstorming Approaches
	Module Review
	Post-Module Reflection



## Module 5 Depression

#### Module Welcome

- Application 1: Course Notebook
- Reading: Depression
- Reading: Educational Leadership Responding to a Student's Depression
- Reading: Educational Leadership Students without Homes
- Extend Your Learning: Depression
- Knowledge Check
- Application 2: Reading the Warning Signs
- Module Review
- Post-Module Reflection

#### Module 6

#### **Gifted Students**

#### Module Welcome

- Application 1: Course Notebook
- Reading: Gifted Students
- Video: Top 10 Myths in Gifted Education
- Reading: Educational Leadership Beyond the Gifted Stereotype
- Reading: Educational Leadership Raising Expectations for the Gifted
- Reading: Educational Leadership Why We Run our School Like a Gifted Program
- Extend Your Learning: Gifted Learners
- Knowledge Check
- Application 2: Finding the Right Solution
- Module Review
- Post-Module Reflection



# Resources

#### **Books**

- Adolescent depression (2011). Retrieved June 16, 2011, from http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/article/001518.htm
- Armstong, A. (1999). ADD/ADHD alternatives in the classroom. Alexandria, VA: ASCD.
- Attention Deficit Disorders: The myths, the facts. (2007). Educational Leadership, 64(5), p. 25
- Autism (2010). Retrieved June 16, 2011, from http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmedhealth/PMH0002494/
- Baker, P., Murray, M., Murray-Slutsky, C., & Paris, B. (2010). Faces of autism. Educational Leadership, 68(2), pp. 40-45.
- Brown, T. E. (2007). A new approach to attention deficit disorder. Educational Leadership, pp. 25-29
- Callahan, C. M. (2001). Beyond the gifted stereotype. Educational Leadership, 59(3), p.42
- Conlon, L. (2008). Why we run our school like a gifted program. Educational Leadership, 66(2), 38-42
- Crowe, C. (2010). Teaching Children with Challenging Behavior. Educational Leadership, 67(5), pp. 65-67
- Crundwell, R. A., & Killu, K. (2010). Responding to a student's depression. Educational Leadership, 68(2), 46-51
- Dill, V. S. (2010). Students without homes. Educational Leadership, 68(3), pp. 43-47.
- Greene, R. W. (2010). Calling all frequent flyers. Educational Leadership, 68(2), pp. 28-34.
- Hall, P. S., & Hall, N. D. (2003). Building relationships with challenging children. Educational Leadership, 61(1), pp. 60-63
- Jensen, E. (2001). Fragile brains. Educational Leadership, 59(3), 32.
- National institute of neurological disorders and stroke (2011). Retrieved June 16, 2011, from http://www.ninds.nih.gov/disorders/autism/detail\_autism.htm





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- Oppositional defiant disorder resource center (2009). Retrieved from http://www.aacap.org/cs/ODD.ResourceCenter
- Smith, R., & Lambert, M. (2008). Assuming the Best. *Educational Leadership*, 66(1), pp. 16-20
- Thiers, N. (2007). Autism: putting the pieces together. *Educational Leadership*, *64*(5), pp. 30-31.
- Top ten myths in gifted education (2003). Retrieved from June 16, 2011 from <a href="http://www.msde.maryland.gov/MSDE/programs/giftedtalented/top\_ten\_myths\_video">http://www.msde.maryland.gov/MSDE/programs/giftedtalented/top\_ten\_myths\_video</a>
- Willard-Holt, C. (2003). Raising expectations for the gifted. *Educational Leadership*, 61(2), pp. 72-75.

